



## Graphing Galore!

Betsy Weaver

Thomas C. Miller School for Innovation

Lynchburg City Public Schools

<b>Curriculum Area</b>	Mathematics
<b>Subject Area</b>	Data Collection/Graphing
<b>Grade Level</b>	Kindergarten
<b>Learning Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The student will be able to sort and count given objects.</li> <li>• The student will be able to apply information to a graph on a worksheet and/or computer.</li> <li>• The student will be able to describe and analyze the results.</li> </ul>
<b>Correlation to the SOL</b>	Math K.2, K.14, K.15, 1.19 C/T 5.4
<b>Video/Technology Hardware/Software Needed</b>	<p><b>For class:</b> Computer connected with printer, if possible Computer Projection System Spreadsheet software (such as <i>Microsoft Excel</i>, <i>ClarisWorks</i>, <i>Tom Snyder Graph Club</i>, or any other program that would allow you to draw or create a graph)</p> <p><b>For each student:</b> Computer attached to a printer, if possible Spreadsheet software (such as <i>Microsoft Excel</i>, <i>ClarisWorks</i>, <i>Tom Snyder Graph Club</i>, or any other program that would allow you to draw or create a graph)</p>
<b>Materials Required</b>	<p><b>For class:</b> Teacher-created graph template</p> <p><b>For each student:</b> Worksheet of graph</p> <p><b>Other:</b> Materials to be counted: Skittles, M &amp; Ms, Fruit Loops cereal, Gummy Bears, Lucky Charms cereal (for St. Patrick's Day), dinosaurs, animal cookies, beans, or any other sorting materials.</p>

<b>Procedures/Activities</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Review different attributes of sorting. Discuss best way to sort given objects for this lesson.</li> <li>2. Do a sample sort as a whole group. Then enter the information into the spreadsheet software that allows for graphs. Use the teacher-created graph template and the Computer Projection System for whole class instruction.</li> <li>3. Explain to the students the steps for filling graph cells with paint to represent given amounts of different objects.</li> <li>4. Have the students take turns filling the cells by dragging and clicking the paint in various cells.</li> <li>5. Discuss what the graph shows about the objects.</li> <li>6. After completing this activity as a whole class, pass out baggies of sorting objects and a worksheet for each student. Have them complete the worksheet independently.</li> <li>7. Have each student apply information from their worksheet to the computer graph and print (optional).</li> </ol>
<b>Content Assessment</b>	<p>Teacher will observe and evaluate students based on the following questions:  Were the students able to sort by a common attribute?  Were the students able to count items and apply results to a graph?  Were the students able to interpret the graph?</p>
<b>Technology Integration Assessment</b>	<p>Teacher will observe and evaluate students based on the following questions:  Were the students able to drag, click, and fill the cell with paint in the graph?  Were the students able to transfer knowledge from paper to computer successfully?</p>
<b>Extensions</b>	<p><b>Math:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Have the students brainstorm other objects to graph, help create a graph, and possibly insert clip art as headings.</li> <li>• ITV math series <i>Math Monsters: 101- Data Collection</i> ties in nicely with this.</li> </ul> <p><b>English:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read <i>The Gingerbread Boy</i> or <i>Hansel and Gretel</i> and graph skittles or M &amp; M's as candy decorations for the gingerbread boy.</li> <li>• Read a dinosaur book and discuss types of dinosaurs. Then graph gummy or cookie dinosaurs.</li> <li>• Read one of many books on Teddy Bears and then graph Gummy Bears by colors. A Teddy Bear Picnic!</li> <li>• Read <i>Farm Concert</i> or any other farm related book and graph farm animals (either plastic or cookie).</li> </ul> <p><b>Science:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read a book about animals in winter and then discuss feeding the birds. Have students graph the colors in Fruit Loops cereal and when completed, have them make a feeder by stringing the cereal through yarn. Could take it a step further and have them create a pattern with the cereal.</li> </ul> <p><b>Physical Education:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sort students by physical attributes (i.e., hair or eye color, types of shoes worn, jacket, coats, or sweaters worn) and then graph class.</li> </ul> <p><b>Music:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sing and move to such songs as: "Parade of Colors," "Triangles, Circles and Squares," or other songs that lend themselves to various shapes or colors.</li> </ul> <p><b>Art:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• After sorting zoo animal cookies, have the students draw a layout of a zoo placing their correct number of cookies in a cage according to their graph.</li> </ul>

